## Safety in the Healthcare Environment

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### Is healthcare safety different?

- High risk population
- Building population changes every day
- Multiple layers of regulations
  - Accreditations
  - Ohio Department of Health
  - OSHA
  - EPA
  - Fire code



### **Healthcare Safety Basics**





## **Fire Safety**

What does it mean to be fire safe?

- Fire alarm, detection, and suppression systems
- Accessible fire extinguishers
- Emergency procedures
- Training and drills



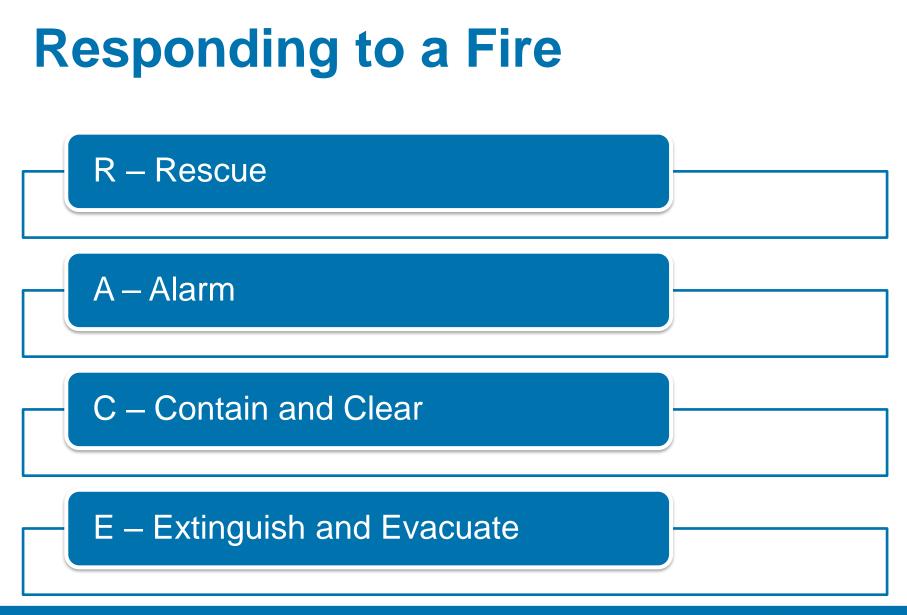
### **Mitigate Your Fire Risk**

- Fire alarm, detection, and suppression systems
  - Comply with applicable fire code
  - Monitored and maintained
- Minimize use of high-risk appliances
  - Space heaters
  - Toasters
  - Wax warmers, oil diffusers, candles, etc.
- Reduce clutter
  - Boxes stacked too high
  - Overloaded storage rooms

## **Prepare for Fire Incidents**

- Procedures
  - Do you have identified emergency exits?
  - Is emergency lighting functional?
  - Are fire extinguishers serviced and checked?
  - Can employees access fire equipment?
- Training and Drills
  - Are staff aware of the procedure?
  - Do you have a fire drill at least once per year?





# RESCUE

- Identify fire location
- Get anyone in immediate danger out of harms way

# ALARM

- Pull fire alarm (if available)
- Call 9-1-1
- Does your facility have an internal emergency number?



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# **CONTAIN AND CLEAR**

- Close doors
- Clear ALL equipment from hallways



# **EXTINGUISH AND EVACUATE**



- Use fire extinguisher for small fires (if comfortable doing so)
- Evacuate occupants from the space





### **Clear Hallways**



### **Workplace Hazards**



### **Chemical Safety**





## **Chemical Safety**

- Inventory
- SDS (Safety Data Sheet)
- Storage
- PPE
- Disposal





### **Buildings and Grounds**



- Parking lots
- Sidewalks
- Lighting
- Snow and ice



### **Mental Health and Wellness**

### **WORK AFFECTS MENTAL HEALTH**





### **Employee Mental Health Resources**

#### **Employee Assistance Program**

- In-person and virtual appointments
- Telephone support, including 24/7 crisis line
- EAP drop-in hours at care sites throughout system

#### Provider Well-Being

• Specific program for providers

#### **Pastoral Care Team**

- Provide emotional and spiritual support to patients, families, and associates
- Knowledgeable in many religions to serve our diverse population



### What resources are available?

- Internal resources
  EAP
- Community Resources
  - Richland County Mental Health and Recovery Services Board
  - Behavioral Health Urgent Care
  - Crisis Helpline



### **Workplace Violence**

### What is it?

Violence or threat of violence against workers

- Employee to employee
- Customer to employee
- Employee to customer

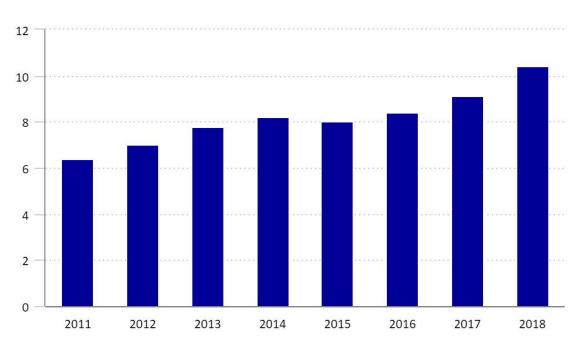
### What does it look like?

- Verbal abuse/aggression
- Bullying and harassment
- Sexual harassment
- Physical assault



### How common in WPV?

Chart 1. Incidence rate of nonfatal workplace violence to healthcare workers, 2011-18



Incidence rate per 10,000 full-time workers

Click legend items to change data display. Hover over chart to view data. Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics.



## What is the impact?



#### OCCUPATIONAL VIOLENCE

#### **Fast Facts**

Injury Data



According to the Bureau of Labor Statistics, 20,870 workers in the private industry experienced trauma from nonfatal workplace violence in 2019. These incidents required days away from work.<sup>1</sup>

Of those victims who experienced trauma from workplace violence:

- 68% were female
- 65% were aged 25 to 54
- 70% worked in the healthcare and social assistance industry
- 21% required 31 or more days away from work to recover, and 20% involved 3 to 5 days away from work

<sup>1</sup>Bureau of Labor Statistics (2018). <u>TABLE R4. Number of nonfatal occupational injuries and illnesses involving days away from work by industry and selected events or exposures leading to injury or illness, private industry, 2019,</u>



### What can we do about it?

- Awareness
  - What are the risks in your workplace?
- Mitigation and Prevention
  - Can you reduce risk?
  - Do you have policies related to WPV?
  - How can employees report incidents?
  - What do you do when an incident is reported?
- Training
  - De-escalation and crisis intervention

#### Attention Patients and Visitors

#### Our hospital is a healing environment.

That means aggressive or violent behavior will not be tolerated.

Examples of aggressive behavior include:

- + Verbal abuse like name-calling, excessive swearing, yelling, bullying
- + Inappropriate or offensive comments
- + Threats
- + Physical assault

In Ohio, violence against healthcare workers is a serious crime and can be punished as a felony.

Please care for us while we care for you.

ChioHealth

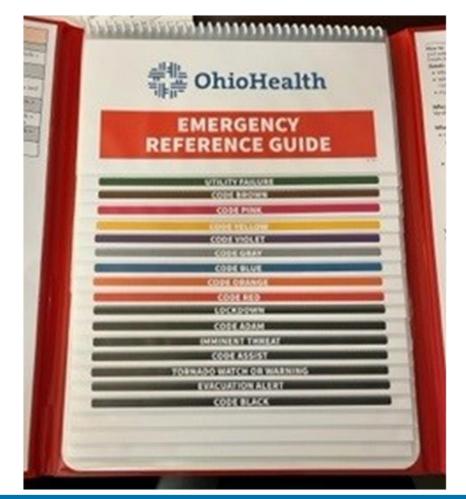
### **Emergency Preparedness**





### **Emergency Procedures**

- Guide employee actions in emergency
- Address specific types of incident, such as:
  - Fire
  - Severe weather
  - Utility outages



## **Drills and Training**

- Orientation to emergency procedures
- Fire drill
- Tornado drill



**Mansfield Hospital Command Center** 



### **Safety starts with YOU!**





### **Questions?**



A MedFlight helicopter completed the first landing ever recorded on the roof of OhioHealth Mansfield Hospital on Thursday. Zach Tuggle/News Journal

